

SCALES AND QUESTIONS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	2004 PNA #	2006 PNA #	2008 PNA #
DEMOGRAPHICS				
What is your Zip Code?	With Heading	Zip Code	Zip Code	Zip code
Are you:	Female Male	1	1	1
How old are you?	10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 or older	2	2	2
What grade are you in?	6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12	3	3	3
Are you Hispanic or Latino?	Yes, No	---	---	4
What is your race? (Select one or more) *2006 survey and previous administrations included Hispanic and were worded as follows: Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be	White, not of Hispanic origin; Black, or African American; American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian; Pacific Islander; Other	4	4	5
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	See questionnaire for complete list of school completion categories	5	5	6
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	See questionnaire for complete list of family members	6	6	7 a-p
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 more	124	127	---
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	same as above	123	126	---
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment				
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	83	85	85
I like my neighborhood.	same as above	81	83	83
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	same as above	79	81	81

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COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization				
<i>How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:</i>				
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	78a	80a	80a
fights.	same as above	78b	80b	80b
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	same as above	78c	80c	80c
lots of graffiti.	same as above	78d	80d	80d
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	same as above	86	88	88
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility				
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No, Yes	125	128	---
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never, 1or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times	126	129	128
Have you changed schools in the past year (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	No, Yes	127	130	---
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten?	Never, 1or 2 times, 3 or 4 times, 5 or 6 times, 7 or more times	128	131	---
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use				
<i>How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:</i>				
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all	77a	79a	79a
to drink alcohol.	same as above	77b	79b	79b
to smoke cigarettes.	same as above	77c	79c	79c
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	90	92	92
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	88	90	90
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	91	93	93

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COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs				
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard, Sort of hard, Sort of easy, Very easy	93	95	95
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	same as above	92	94	94
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	same as above	96	98	98
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	same as above	94	96	96
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns				
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	same as above	95	97	97
COMMUNITY: Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement				
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important	NO!, no, yes, YES!	82	84	84
<i>Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?</i>				
sports teams.	No, Yes	87a	89a	89a
scouting.	same as above	87b	89b	89b
boys and girls clubs.	same as above	87c	89c	89c
4-H clubs.	same as above	87d	89d	89d
service clubs.	same as above	87e	89e	89e
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement				
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	80	82	82
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	same as above	85	87	87
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	same as above	84	86	86

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FAMILY: Poor Family Management				
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	117	120	120
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	same as above	119	122	122
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	same as above	101	104	104
The rules in my family are clear	same as above	99	102	102
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	same as above	104	107	107
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	same as above	103	106	106
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	same as above	107	110	110
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	same as above	106	109	109
FAMILY: Family Conflict				
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	100	103	103
People in my family have serious arguments.	same as above	118	121	121
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	same as above	102	105	105

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FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior				
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No, Yes	129	132	129
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>				
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters	98a	101a	101a
smoked marijuana?	same as above	98b	101b	101b
smoked cigarettes?	same as above	98c	101d	101d
taken a handgun to school?	same as above	98d	101e	101e
been suspended or expelled from school?	same as above	98e	101f	101f
<i>About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:</i>				
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	None, 1 adult, 2 adults, 3 or 4 adults, 5 or more adults	130a	133a	130a
sold or dealt drugs?	same as above	130b	133b	130b
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	same as above	130c	133c	130c
gotten drunk or high?	same as above	130d	133d	130d
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use				
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:</i>				
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all	97a	100a	100a
smoke cigarettes?	same as above	97b	100b	100b
smoke marijuana?	same as above	97c	100d	100d
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior				
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong, Wrong, A little bit wrong, Not wrong at all	97d	100e	100e
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	same as above	97e	100f	100f
pick a fight with someone?	same as above	97f	100g	100g

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FAMILY: Attachment				
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	108	111	111
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	same as above	109	112	112
Do you feel very close to your father?	same as above	115	118	118
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	same as above	111	114	114
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement				
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	116	119	119
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	same as above	110	113	113
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	same as above	114	117	117
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement				
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never, Sometimes, Often, All the time	121	124	124
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	same as above	122	125	125
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	112	115	115
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	same as above	113	116	116
SCHOOL: Academic Failure				
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's, Mostly D's, Mostly C's, Mostly B's, Mostly A's	19	19	20
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	15	15	16

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SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School				
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Almost Always, Often, Sometimes, Seldom, Never	18	18	19
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating, Quite Interesting, Fairly Interesting, Slightly Dull, Very Dull	21	21	22
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important, Quite Important, Fairly Important, Slightly Important, Not at all Important	20	20	21
<i>Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...</i>				
enjoy being in school?	Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often, Almost Always	17a	17a	18a
hate being in school?	same as above	17b	17b	18b
try to do your best work in school?	same as above	17c	17c	18c
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"	None, 1, 2, 3, 4-5, 6-10, 11 or more	22	22	23
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement				
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	7	7	8
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	same as above	11	11	12
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	same as above	8	8	9
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	same as above	10	10	11
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	same as above	16	16	17
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement				
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	9	9	10
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	same as above	13	13	14
I feel safe at my school.	same as above	12	12	13
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	same as above	14	14	15

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PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness				
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False, Somewhat False, Somewhat True, Very True	37	37	38
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	same as above	39	39	40
I like to see how much I can get away with.	same as above	38	38	39
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use				
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>				
smoked marijuana?	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older	25a	25a	26a
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	same as above	25b	25b	26b
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)	same as above	25c	25c	26c
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	same as above	25d	25d	26d
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior				
got suspended from school?	same as above	25f	25g	26g
got arrested?	same as above	25g	25h	26h
carried a handgun?	same as above	25h	25i	26i
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	same as above	25i	25j	26j
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior				
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...</i>				
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong, Wrong, A Little Bit Wrong, Not Wrong at All	26a	26a	27a
steal anything worth more than \$5?	same as above	26b	26b	27b
pick a fight with someone?	same as above	26c	26c	27c
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	same as above	26d	26d	27d
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	same as above	26e	26e	27e

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PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use				
<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:</i>				
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong, Wrong, A Little Bit Wrong, Not Wrong at All	26f	26f	27f
smoke cigarettes?	same as above	26g	26g	27g
smoke marijuana?	same as above	26h	26h	27h
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	same as above	26i	26i	27i
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use				
<i>Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:</i>				
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	48a	48a	49a
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	same as above	48c	48b	49b
I will smoke marijuana.	same as above	48d	48c	49c
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use				
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>				
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk, Slight Risk, Moderate Risk, Great Risk	49a	49a	50a
Try marijuana once or twice?	same as above	49c	49c	50c
Smoke marijuana regularly?	same as above	49d	49d	50d
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day.	same as above	49e	49e	50e

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PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers				
<i>Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>				
been suspended from school?	None, 1, 2, 3, 4	23h	23h	24h
carried a handgun?	same as above	23j	23j	24j
sold illegal drugs?	same as above	23k	23k	24k
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	same as above	23m	23m	24m
been arrested?	same as above	23n	23n	24n
dropped out of school?	same as above	23o	23o	24o
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs				
<i>Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>				
smoked cigarettes?	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	23b	23b	24b
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	same as above	23c	23c	24c
used marijuana?	same as above	23e	23e	24e
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	same as above	23g	23g	24g
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking				
<i>How many times have you done the following things?</i>				
Done what feels good no matter what.	Never , I've done it but not in the past year, Less than once a month, About once a month, 2 or 3 times a month, Once a week or more	28a	28a	29a
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	same as above	28b	28b	29b
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	same as above	28c	28c	29c

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PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement				
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>				
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance, Little Chance, Some Chance, Pretty Good Chance, Very Good Chance	24a	24a	25a
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	same as above	24c	24c	25c
used marijuana?	same as above	24e	24e	25e
carried a handgun?	same as above	24g	24g	25g
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement				
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No; No, but would like to; Yes, in the past; Yes, belong now; Yes, but would like to get out	31	31	32
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms				
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	42	42	43
At times I think I am no good at all.	same as above	43	43	44
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	same as above	44	44	45
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	same as above	45	45	46
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity				
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never, Rarely, 1-2 Times a Month, About Once a Week or More	36	36	37

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PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Social Skills				
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip and CD under her coat. She smile and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her, Grab a CD and leave the store, Tell her to put the CD back, Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	32	32	---
It's 8:00 on a week night and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway, Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home, and ask if you can go out, Not say anything and start watching TV, Get into an argument with her	35	35	---
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back, Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking, Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking, Swear at the person and walk away	33	33	---
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it; Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else; Just say "No, thanks" and walk away; Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	34	34	---
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order				
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	47	47	48
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	same as above	40	40	41
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	same as above	46	46	47
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	same as above	120	123	123
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement				
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...</i>				
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never 1 or 2 times, 3-5, 6-9, 10-19, 20-29, 30-39, 40+	29e	29e	30e
done extra work on your own for school?	Same as above	29g	29g	30g
volunteered to do community service?	Same as above	29j	29j	30j

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PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement				
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>				
worked hard in school?	Very good chance, Pretty good chance, Some chance, Little chance, No or very little chance	24b	24b	25b
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	Same as above	24d	24d	25d
regularly volunteered to do community service?	Same as above	24h	24h	25h
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers				
<i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:</i>				
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0, 1, 2, 3, 4	23a	23a	24a
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	Same as above	23d	23d	24d
tried to do well in school?	Same as above	23f	23f	24f
liked school?	Same as above	23i	23i	24i
regularly attended religious services?	Same as above	23l	23l	24l
DRUG USE OUTCOMES				
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never; Once or twice; Once in a while but not regularly; Regularly in the past; Regularly now	71	73	74
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never; Once or twice; Once or twice per week; About once a day; More than once a day	72	74	75
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never; Once or twice; Once in a while but not regularly; Regularly in the past; Regularly now	73	75	76
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days, 1 or 2 days, 3 to 5 days, 6 to 9 days, 10 to 19 days, 20 to 29 days, All 30 days	74	76	77
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10-19, 20-39, 40 or more	50	50	51
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	same as above	51	51	52
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None, Once, Twice, 3-5 times, 6-9 times, 10 or more times	70	72	73

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On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	same as above	52	52	53
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	same as above	53	53	54
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10-19, 20-39, 40+ above	54	54	55
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	same as above	55	55	56
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	same as above	56	56	57
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10-19, 20-39, 40 or more	57	57	58
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	same as above	58	58	59
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	same as above	59	59	60
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	same as above	60	60	61
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in the past 30 days?	same as above	61	61	62
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	same as above	---	62	63
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	same as above	---	63	64
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? (2006/2008 wording)	same as above	62*	64	65

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<p>On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in the past 30 days (2006/2008 wording)</p> <p>*2004 and previous administration wording was as follows: On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them [in your lifetime]/[in the past 30 days]?</p>	same as above	63*	65	66
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions, 1-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10-19, 20-39, 40+	64	66	67
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in the past 30 days?	same as above	65	67	68
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin in your lifetime?	same as above	66	68	69
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin in the past 30 days?	same as above	67	69	70
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	same as above	68	70	71
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	same as above	69	71	72
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior				
<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...</i>				
been suspended from school?	Never, 1 or 2 times, 3-5, 6-9, 10-19, 20-29, 30-39, 40+	29a	29a	30a
carried a handgun?	same as above	29b	29b	30b
sold illegal drugs?	same as above	29c	29c	30c
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	same as above	29d	29d	30d
been arrested?	same as above	29f	29f	30f
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	same as above	29h	29h	30h
been or high at school	same as above	29i	29i	30i
taken a handgun to school?	same as above	29k	29k	30k

SCALES AND QUESTIONS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	2004 PNA #	2006 PNA #	2008 PNA #
FINAL QUESTION				
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest; I was honest pretty much of the time; I was honest some of the time; I was honest once in a while; I was not honest at all	139	142	138 (Form 1)
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS				
<i>How old were you when you first:</i>				
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew).	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older	---	25e	26e
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed).	Never, 10 or younger, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 or older	---	25f	26f
<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</i>				
used smokeless tobacco?	Very good chance, Pretty good chance, Some chance, Little chance, No or very little chance	24f	24f	25f
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No, Yes	27	27	28
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court	No, Yes	30	30	31
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use? By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians -- whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use; Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use; Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use; Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.	---	---	33
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times, 1 time, 2 or 3 times, 4 or 5 times, 6 or more times	---	---	34
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times, 1 time, 2 or 3 times, 4 or 5 times, 6 or more times	---	---	35
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never; Before, but not in the past year; A few times in past year; Once or twice a month; Once or twice a week; Almost every day	---	---	36
It is important to think before you act.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	41	41	42
<i>Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:</i>				
use smokeless tobacco.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	48b	48b	---

SCALES AND QUESTIONS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	2004 PNA #	2006 PNA #	2008 PNA #
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	48e	48e	---
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:</i>				
used smokeless tobacco?	No Risk, Slight Risk, Moderate Risk, Great Risk	49b	49b	50b
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk, Slight Risk, Moderate Risk, Great Risk	---	49f	50f
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk, Slight Risk, Moderate Risk, Great Risk	---	---	50g
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	same as above	---	99	99
<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:</i>				
use smokeless tobacco.	Very Wrong, Wrong, A Little Bit Wrong, Not Wrong at All	---	100c	100c
<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:</i>				
used smokeless tobacco?	No, Yes, I don't have any brothers or sisters	---	101c	101c
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes, Probably yes, Probably not, Definitely not	76	78	---
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days, Less than 1 cigarette per day, 1 cigarette per day, 2 to 5 cigarettes per day, 6 to 10 cigarettes per day, 11 to 20 cigarettes per day, More than 20 cigarettes per day	75	77	78
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!, no, yes, YES!	89	91	91
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, All 7 days	---	---	126
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year, I bought it myself with a fake ID, I bought it myself without a fake ID, I got it from someone I know age 21 or older, I got it from someone I know under age 21, I got it from my brother or sister, I got it from home with my parents' permission, I got it from home without my parents' permission, I got it from another relative, A stranger bought it for me, I took it from a store or shop, Other	---	---	127
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!, no, yes, YES!	105	108	108

SCALES AND QUESTIONS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	2004 PNA #	2006 PNA #	2008 PNA #
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1				
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property; Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions; Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas; There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing	131	134	---
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students; Teachers; Other people who work at school; People who don't work at school; I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	132	135	131
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room; Yes, I was in a car; No, I was not around anybody who smoked	133	136	132
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes, Probably yes, Probably not, Definitely not	134	137	133
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes; Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip; No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	135	138	134
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days; I bought it in a store; I got it from someone else; I gave someone else money to buy it for me; I stole it; I got it in some other way; A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	136	139	135
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days; I bought them in a store; I got them from someone else; I gave someone else money to buy them for me; I stole them; I got them in some other way; A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	137	140	136
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes; No, I was not asked to show proof of my age; Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	138	141	137
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2				
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest; I was honest pretty much of the time; I was honest some of the time; I was honest once in a while; I was not honest at all	139	142	142 (Form 2)
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing you problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I do not use alcohol or drugs; No problem; Slight problem; Moderate problem; Severe problem	131	134	131
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No; Yes, 20 hours or less per week; Yes, more than 20 hours per week	132	135	132

SCALES AND QUESTIONS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	2004 PNA #	2006 PNA #	2008 PNA #
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No, Yes	133	136	133
<i>Now think about all the students in your grade at school. How many of them do you think...</i>				
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%), Few (1-10%), Some (11-30%), Half or less (31-50%), Half or more (51-70%), Most (71-90%), Most (71-90%), Almost all (91-100%)	--	--	134a
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%), Few (1-10%), Some (11-30%), Half or less (31-50%), Half or more (51-70%), Most (71-90%), Most (71-90%), Almost all (91-100%)	--	--	134b
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%), Few (1-10%), Some (11-30%), Half or less (31-50%), Half or more (51-70%), Most (71-90%), Most (71-90%), Almost all (91-100%)	--	--	134c
<i>Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:</i>				
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None, 1-20%, 21-40%, 41-60%, 61-80%, 81-100%.	134a***	137a***	--
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None, 1-20%, 21-40%, 41-60%, 61-80%, 81-100%.	134b***	137b***	--
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None, 1-20%, 21-40%, 41-60%, 61-80%, 81-100%.	134c***	137c***	--
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months? **** 2006 and previous response options were as follows: None, 1-20%, 21-40%, 41-60%, 61-80%, 81-100%.	None (0%), Few (1-10%), Some (11-30%), Half or less (31-50%), Half or more (51-70%), Most (71-90%), Most (71-90%), Almost all (91-100%)	135****	138****	135
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No, Parent, Relative, Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.), Teacher or counselor at school, Family Doctor, Other adults	136	139	136
<i>In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?</i>				
sports teams	No, Yes	137a	140a	137a
scouting	No, Yes	137b	140b	137b
boys and girls clubs	No, Yes	137c	140c	137c

SCALES AND QUESTIONS	RESPONSE CATEGORIES	2004 PNA #	2006 PNA #	2008 PNA #
4-H clubs	No, Yes	137d	140d	137d
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No, Yes	137e	140e	137e
other clubs or activities	No, Yes	137f	140f	137f
<i>How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?</i>				
Radio	Almost every day, At least once a week, Once or twice a month, A few times a year, Never.	---	141a	138a
TV	Same as above	---	141b	138b
Newspaper	Same as above	---	141c	138c
Magazines	Same as above	---	141d	138d
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average day?	None, Half-hour or less, About one hour, About two hours, About three hours, About four hours, Five hours or more	---	142	139
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	Same as above	---	143	140
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday combined)?	Same as above	---	144	141